# **Update on IANA**

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Internet Assigned Numbers Authority



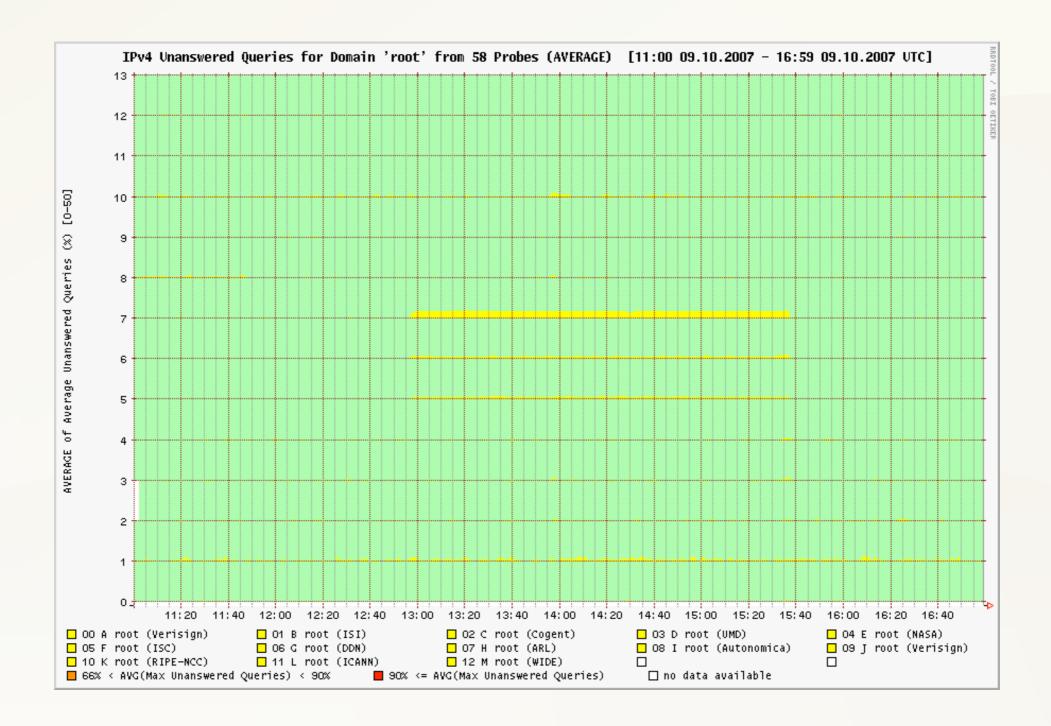
| Domain    | Domain (A-label) | Language              | Script                    |
|-----------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| إختبار    | XNKGBECHTV       | Arabic                | Arabic                    |
| أزمايشى   | XNHGBK6AJ7F53BBA | Persian               | Arabic                    |
| 测试        | XN0ZWM56D        | Chinese               | Han (Simplified variant)  |
| 測試        | XNG6W251D        | Chinese               | Han (Traditional variant) |
| испытание | XN80AKHBYKNJ4F   | Russian               | Cyrillic                  |
| परीक्षा   | XN11B5BS3A9AJ6G  | Hindi                 | Devanagari (Nagari)       |
| δοκιμή    | XNJXALPDLP       | Greek, Modern (1453-) | Greek                     |
| 테스트       | XN9T4B11YI5A     | Korean                | Hangul (Hangŭl, Hangeul)  |
| טעסט      | XNDEBA0AD        | Yiddish               | Hebrew                    |
| テスト       | XNZCKZAH         | Japanese              | Katakana                  |
| பரிட்சன   | XNHLCJ6AYA9ESC7A | Tamil                 | Tamil                     |

### IDNs in the DNS Root

- Added on 9 October 2007
- Applications deployed 15 October 2007 (see <a href="http://idn.icann.org/">http://idn.icann.org/</a>)

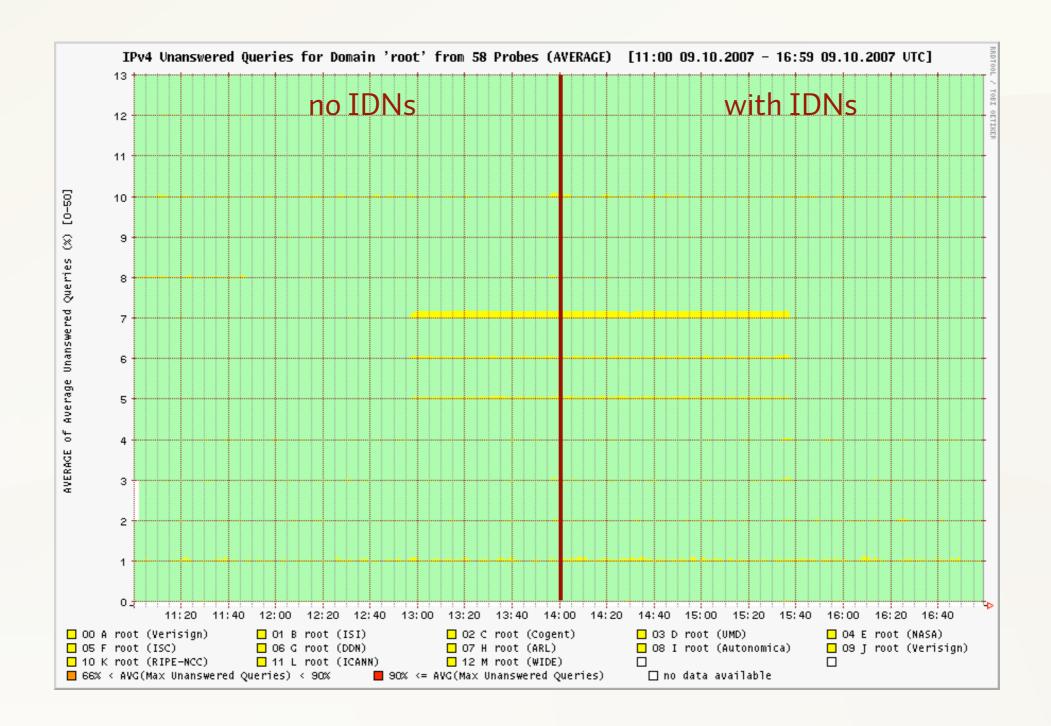






### IDNs in the DNS Root





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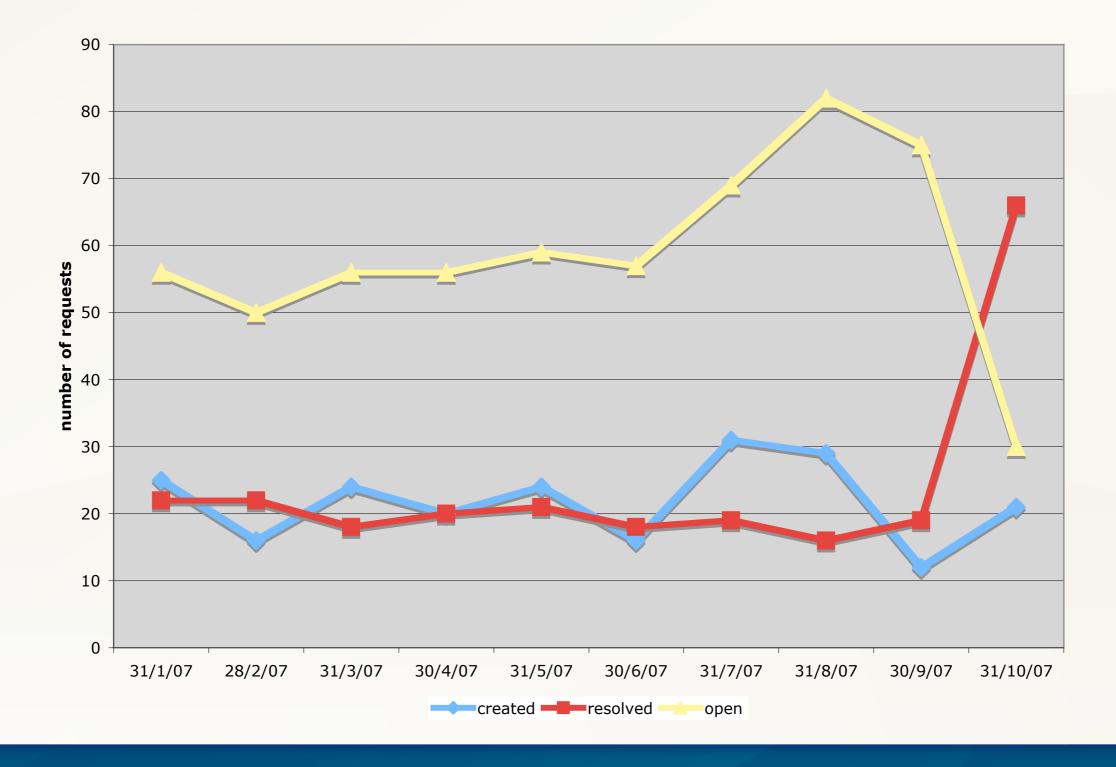
No measurable performance impact



#### IDNs in the root zone

- Eleven new domains added, formally registered to IANA
- Will be used to test various aspects, withdrawn as production TLDs are introduced (no later than 2010)
- IANA is dealing with its own teething problems (upgrading our workflows, all the fun stuff.)
  - Developed a new IANA Code system
  - Suggestion on WHOIS best practice welcome
  - Would like to develop an IDN renderer





# Processing trends

 Strong variance (lumpiness) caused by 11 delegations of IDNs, shared glue change, other redels



# Longer term trends

- Routine requests done faster
- Remaining tickets on average taking longer
  - Redelegations etc. take more due diligence, often more contentious. Building number due to outreach efforts.
- We will study underlying causes and report back
- Propose splitting reporting into "regular" and "irregular"/"exceptional"
  - Need to define the latter redels and third-party impacting



## Service Level Targets

- Practically, IANA seems to be performing well
- Formal set of targets already enshrined in USDOC Contract
- Discussions with various communities (CENTR, APTLD, ICANN) a few months ago
- Will aim to create a "straw man" set of proposals for the communities to review



#### **Automation Work**

- Merged two development tracks into one
  - Now includes EPP to VeriSign, RT integration, support for all types of root change requests
- Focus group testing commencing (Stage 1)
  - Trying to work out confusion issues
- Once all significant bugs are addressed with open to all
- Aim to then run completely in parallel with current process for a number of months before completing project



#### Credential issue

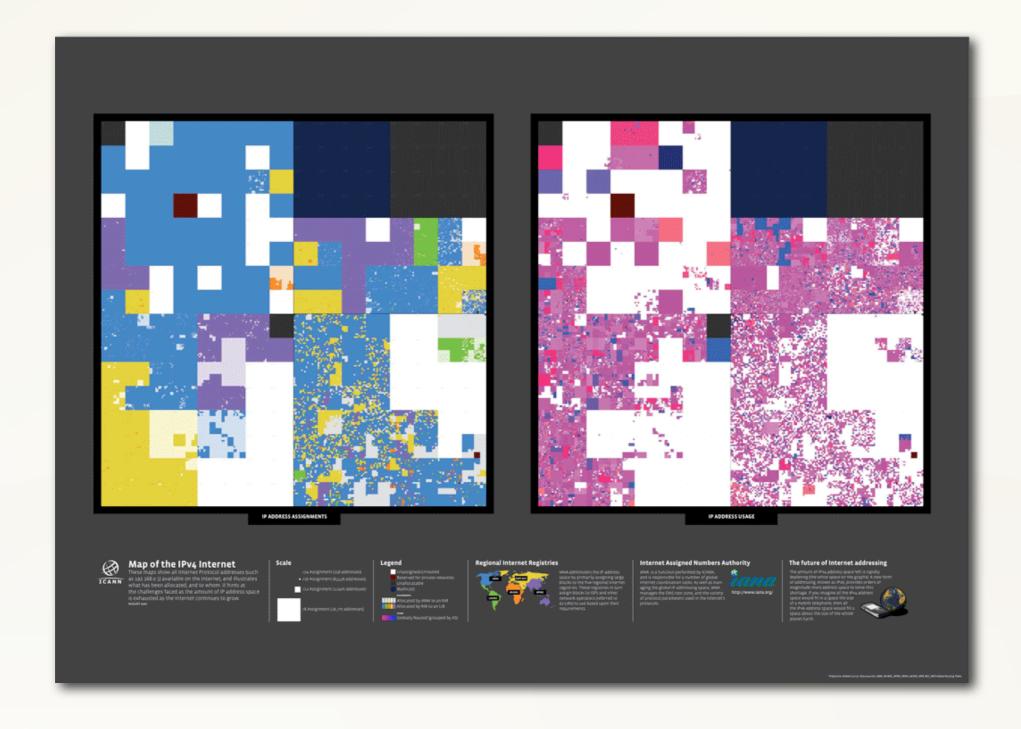
- Username/password (Phase 1); PGP/RSA keys (Phase 2)
- Credential distribution
  - Issuing credentials to the right persons
  - Revoking credentials (lost, staff move etc.)
  - When to allow requests without credentials
  - Credentials don't necessarily match contacts?
    - One username per contact?



## IANA signs the root zone

- IANA has been signing the root zone for a while now
  - https://ns.iana.org/dnssec/status.html
- … however, it is not the version VeriSign publishes
- Getting signed data in the root servers is a "Layer 9 issue"
  - Politics need to be solved
- Key point: IANA should not be on the critical path for DNSSEC deployment. We intend to be production ready.





# Finally...

- IANA has something cool to hand out
- ▶ Also check out the ISI poster next to the main ballroom





# L-root renumbering

- Lroot-servers.net operated by ICANN (not IANA)
- Renumbering on 1st November 2007
- Move to Anycast (Los Angeles, Miami initially)
  - more global nodes
  - easily deployable local nodes
- ► 198.32.64.12 → 199.7.83.42
- Hints files need to be (ultimately) updated



## Thank you for your attention!

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