# Mark Monitor<sup>®</sup>

ICANN Compliance Workshop: UDRP Issues

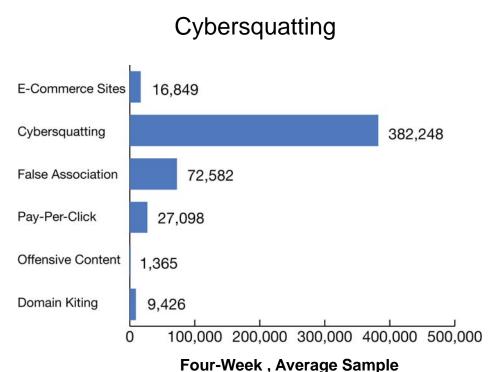
Margie Milam, General Counsel MarkMonitor June 26, 2008

#### Effectiveness of the UDRP

- Has the UDRP served its purpose
  - For many years, served as an efficient, cost effective resolution for domain abuse
  - Domain monetization has changed the landscape-Sheer volume of abuse makes it less effective
  - Problem of repeat offenders
  - Problem with Registrars or affiliates serving as domainers
  - Inability to address Domain Tasting
- Gaps Within the Rules/Ambiguities
  - Proxy/privacy services
  - Expiration/Renewal Issues
  - Implementation issues when complainant is successful
  - Registrar transfers during/after proceeding



## Why Cybersquatting Continues to Grow



- Most generic dictionary words and terms have been registered as domains – brandjackers turn to trademarks
- Using brand names in domains helps brandjackers drive traffic through search engines
- WIPO reports record 2007 UDRP filings 2156

382K instances of cybersquatting in Q4-07

## Gaps/Ambiguities

- Proxy Service-
  - Who is the appropriate respondent-the service or the "true registrant"
    - Currently
    - "Respondent means the holder of a domain-name registration against which a complaint is initiated."
  - Has the "true registrant" made the representations/commitments under the UDRP?
- What changes can be made by Registrar during proceedings
  - Currently

"We may also cancel, transfer or otherwise make changes to a domain name registration in accordance with the terms of your Registration Agreement or other legal requirements."



## Registrar Compliance Issues

- Changes to the Domain Name during Proceeding
  - When is a domain name to be locked?
  - What changes are allowed during proceedings-
    - Renewals/Deletions
    - Registrar Transfers- how is new registrar notified of case
- Implementation of the Award
  - Changing registrant per decision
  - Creation of account with registrar
  - Assistance with registrar transfer
  - Ability to renew domain name
- ICANN UDRP Registrar Implementation Advisory



#### Future of UDRP

- Repeat Offenders- escalated penalties such as reimbursement of fees
- Class actions by groups of complainants targeted by the same registrant
- In instances of online fraud- injunctive type relief

#### **Questions and Answers**

Thank You!



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