.SE co-operation with law enforcement

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About .SE

- .SE (The Internet Infrastructure Foundation) is a foundation.
- A foundation is a legal entity that, in contrast to companies and associations, neither has owners nor members.
- The Foundation is essentially a self-owning financial unit and is governed by its charter of foundation, not by the Swedish Government.
- Still we are regulated by the Law of National Top-level Domains for Sweden on the Internet, which is monitored by the National Post and Telecom Agency (PTople)

Law enforcement in Sweden

- The organization mainly tasked with law enforcement is the Swedish Police.
- The contacts between the Swedish Police and the .SE Registry is sporadic and for specific reasons.
- Most of the time the Police want to require information regarding a Registrant, and the procedure is formalized.



BEGÄRAN Registreringsuppgifter, domännamn

Till .SE (Stiftelsen för Internetinfrastruktur)

Med stöd av Rättegångsbalken 23\s 6 kap. begär undertecknad ansvarig tjänsteman utdrag ur de registreringsuppgifter för nedanstående domännamn som markerats med X. Myndigheten ansvarar för att begäran är i enlighet med gällande lagstiftning eller annan författning.

ansvarar för att begäran är i enlighet med gällande lagstiftning eller annan författning.	
Domännamn:	
Uppgifter om frågeställaren:	
Namn, titel: Polismyndighet: Adress: Telefon: Fax: E-post:	
Svar önskas via 🗌 fysisk post 💮 e-post	∏fax (Välj!)
I tjänsten	
Namnteckning	Datum
.SE:s noteringar om domännamnet:	
Registreringsdatum:	
☐Registrant: ☐Organisations-/personnummer ☐Namn: ☐Adress: ☐Telefon: ☐E-post:	Admin. kontakt: Namn: Adress: Telefon: E-post:
☐Fakturamottagare (Billingkontakt) ☐Namn: ☐Adress: ☐Telefon: ☐E-post:	Teknisk kontakt: Namn: Adress: Telefon: E-post:
Noteringar:	
För .SE (namn, telefonnummer, e-post)	
Markera de uppgifter som önskas i fälten ovan! Ifylld blankett faxas till nr 08-452 3502!	

The policeman in charge of a crime investigation, is required to fill in the form and send it to .SE in order to receive information about a specific domain and its contacts.

Since 2005 we've had less than 10 requests.



Contacts made from goverment agencies (since 2005)

- The registration of pedofil.se (pedophile)
 - The Swedish Police called to request .SE to shut down the domain - .SE refused referring to current Terms and conditions.
- The registration of typo domains
 - The Swedish CERT, SITIC, suggested during a meeting that .SE should shut down typo domains close to the name of the Swedish bank Handelsbanken, such as handelsbank.se, handelbank.se – .SE refused referring to the Alternative Dispute Resolution where such registrations are taken care of.



Crime codes for use in statistics

- Computer Crime Crimes whereas someone unlawfully affects the results from computing or similar processes. Examples of such crimes are:
 - The use of some other person's credit card information to buy items from an ecommerce site.
 - Manipulation of input information
 - Use of altered or exchanged software programs.
 - Change or suppression of output information.
 - Skimming
- Fraud by use of the Internet Crimes where there is on-line contact between humans. Examples of such crimes are:
 - Forged e-mail messages to a seller which claims that an ensurer has received payment from a buyer. The item is delivered but the ensurer hasn't received the payment.
 - Modem hi-jacking
 - Fake web site
 - Advertisement on Blocket (the largest Buy&Sell site in Sweden).

Conclusions

- The registry is very rarely involved in law enforcement.
- SE offer assistance to get in touch with a
 Registrant by handing over the information
 from .SE's customer data base (based on a
 formalized requirement from the responsible law
 enforcer).
- SE don't want to be perceived as the right-arm of the Swedish Police.