

# DNSSEC and Security Virtual Workshop

ICANN 67

Dan York, Internet Society

11 March 2020



# Program Committee

- ⊙ Mark Elkins, DNS/ZACR
- ⊙ Jean Robert Hountomey, AfricaCERT
- ⊙ Jacques Latour, CIRA
- ⊙ Russ Mundy, Parsons
- ⊙ Ondřej Filip, CZNIC
- ⊙ Yoshiro Yoneya, JPRS
- ⊙ Fred Baker, ISC
- ⊙ Dan York, Internet Society
- ⊙ Andrew McConachie and Kathy Schnitt, ICANN

# Support

The DNSSEC Workshop and associated activities at ICANN are an organized activity of the:

- **ICANN Security and Stability Advisory Committee (SSAC)**



with additional assistance from the:

- **Internet Society**



**DNSSEC and Security Workshop Program**  
**ICANN67 Virtual Meeting**  
**Wednesday, 11 March 2020 - 0900 to 1200**

**Key to Level of Difficulty:**

**NOVICE = New to DNSSEC and want to learn more**

**INTERMEDIATE = Familiar with DNSSEC and how it works, but not of all concepts**

**EXPERT = Expert understanding of DNSSEC and extensive experience in deployment/implementation**

<b>DNSSEC Workshop – Zoom: <a href="https://icann.zoom.us/j/860229088">https://icann.zoom.us/j/860229088</a></b>
<b>0900 – 0920 (1400 - 1420 UTC) – Presentation: Dan York, <i>DNSSEC Workshop Introduction, Program, Deployment Around the World – Counts, Counts, Counts</i></b>
<b>0920 – 1015 – Panel Discussion: KSK Rollover</b>
Moderator: <b>Jacques Latour, CIRA</b>
0920 - 0950 – Wes Hardaker, ISI and Duane Wessels, Verisign: Roll, roll, roll the root
0950 - 1005 – Kim Davies, ICANN: KSK Rollover Update
1005 - 1015 – Q&A
<b>1015 - 1030 – Coffee Break (we will pause the recording but folks will not have to disconnect for the break)</b>
<b>DNSSEC Workshop –Zoom: <a href="https://icann.zoom.us/j/860229088">https://icann.zoom.us/j/860229088</a></b>
<b>1030 – 1110 (1530 – 1610 UTC) Panel Discussion: DOH (40 minutes)</b>
Moderator: <b>Fred Baker, ISC</b>
1030 - 1040 – Vittorio Bertola, Open-xchange: The DOH resolver recovery program
1040 - 1050 – Suzanne Woolf, PIR and Barry Leiba: Update on the SSAC Advisory DOH/DOT–
1050 - 1100 – Genshen Ye, Gong Yiming,
1100 - 1110 – Q&A
<b>1110 - 1150 (1610 – 1650 UTC) Panel Discussion: DNSSEC Provisioning with 3<sup>rd</sup> party DNS Providers (40 minutes)</b>
Moderator: <b>Steve Crocker</b>
1110 - 1120 – Steve Crocker will outline the problems and the space of possible solutions
1120 - 1130 – Registry: James Galvin, Afilias; Erwin Lansing, DK; and Gavin Brown, CentralNic for SK
1130 – 1140 – Registrar: Brian Dickson, GoDaddy; Jothan Frakes, PLISK; and Ólafur Guðmundsson, Cloudflare
1140 – 1150 – DNS Provider: Ólafur Guðmundsson, Cloudflare
1150 – 1205 – Q&A
<b>1205 – 1215 (1705 – 1715 UTC) Workshop Review</b>

# DNSSEC, DANE & RPKI Deployments Around the World

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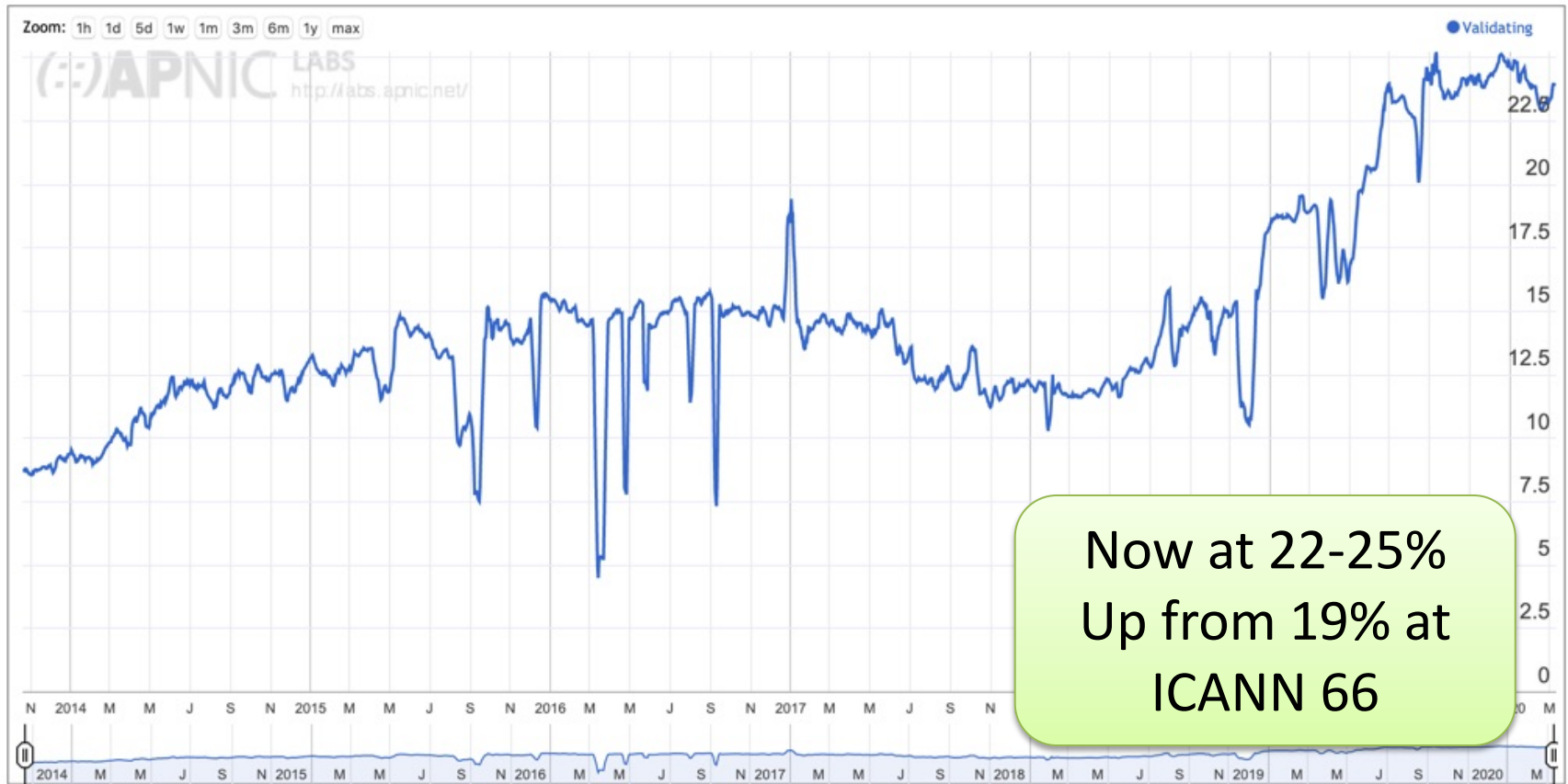
Dan York, ISOC

11 March 2020



# DNSSEC Validation

## Use of DNSSEC Validation for World (XA)

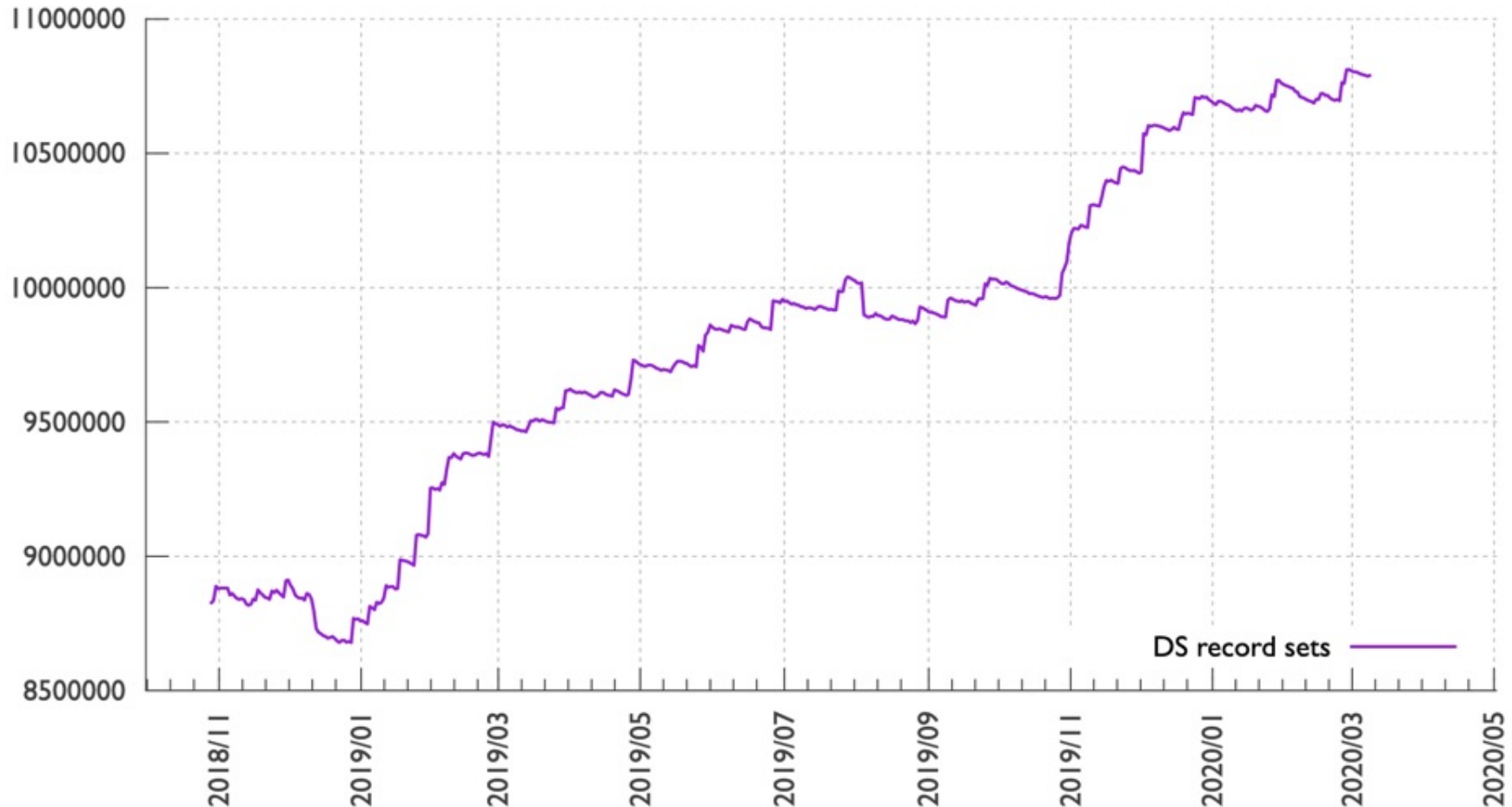


<https://stats.labs.apnic.net/dnssec/XA?hc=XA&hx=0&hv=1&hp=0&hr=1&w=7>

Code	SubRegion	DNSSEC Validates
QR	Micronesia, Oceania	62.68%
QS	Polynesia, Oceania	56.38%
XT	Southern Asia, Asia	47.18%
XV	Western Asia, Asia	46.98%
XK	Southern Africa, Africa	46.08%
QQ	Melanesia, Oceania	45.41%
QO	Western Europe, Europe	42.84%
XR	Central Asia, Asia	40.23%
QM	Northern Europe, Europe	33.31%
XP	South America, Americas	33.20%
QP	Australia and New Zealand, Oceania	28.66%
XN	Caribbean, Americas	22.65%
XW	Eastern Europe, Europe	22.57%
XQ	Northern America, Americas	21.85%
XH	Eastern Africa, Africa	21.45%
XI	Middle Africa, Africa	19.62%
XL	Western Africa, Africa	18.53%
XJ	Northern Africa, Africa	18.01%
QN	Southern Europe, Europe	17.27%
XU	South-Eastern Asia, Asia	14.58%
XO	Central America, Americas	9.54%
XS	Eastern Asia, Asia	3.01%

<https://stats.labs.apnic.net/dnssec/XA?hc=XA&hx=0&hv=1&hp=1&hr=1&w=7&p=0>

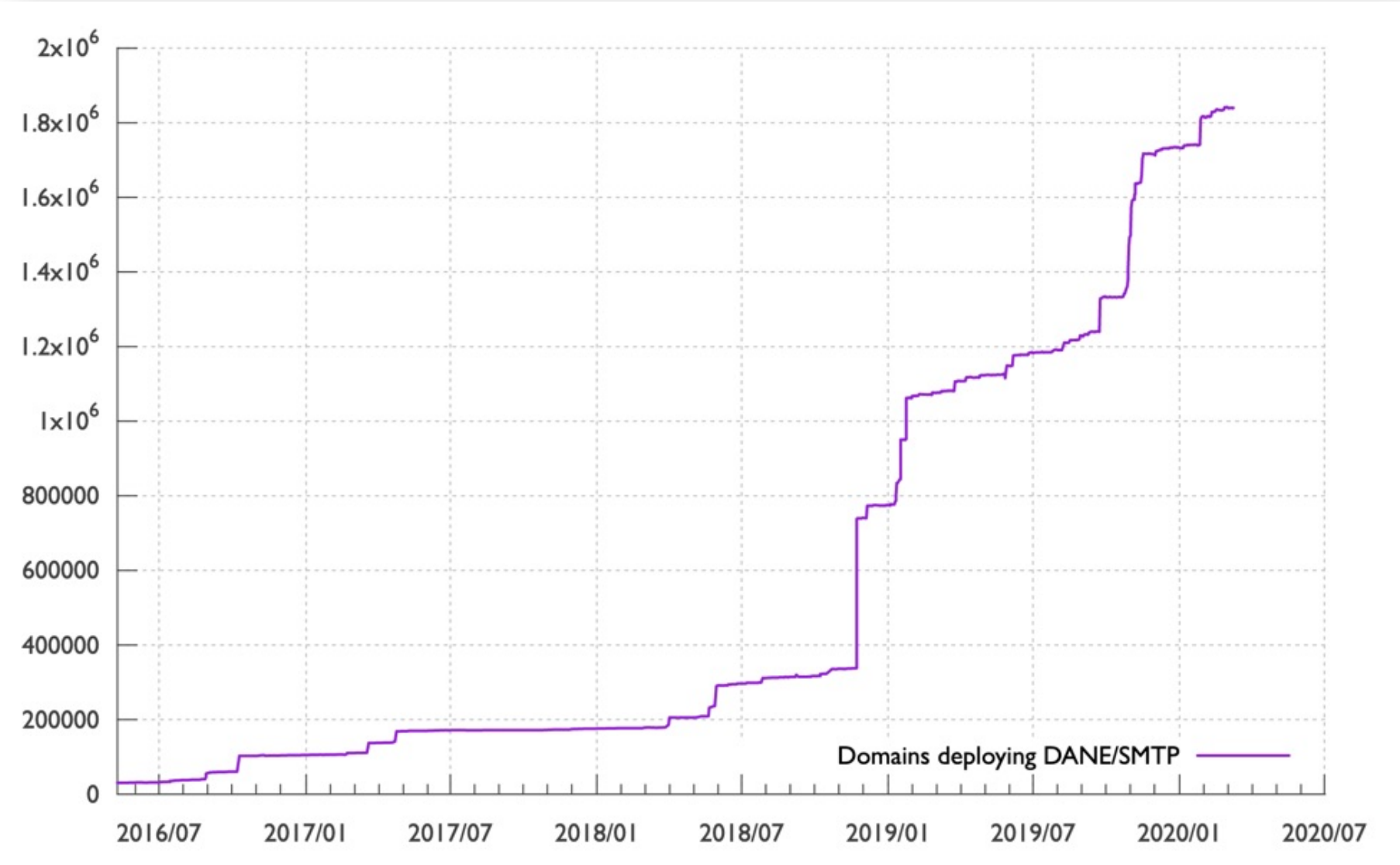
# Observed DS Record Count Growth



<http://stats.dnssec-tools.org/#dnssec>



# Domains with signed MX and DANE records



# RPKI Global IPv4 Prefixes

## Validation Results of Unique IPv4 Prefix/Origin Pairs using Global RPKI

### Global: Validation Snapshot of Unique P/O pairs

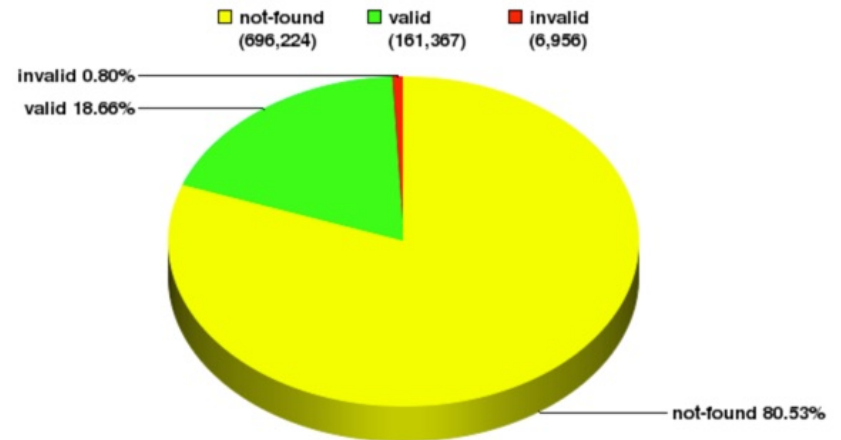
842,806 Unique IPv4 Prefix/Origin Pairs



NIST RPKI Monitor 2019-10-17

### Global: Validation Snapshot of Unique P/O pairs

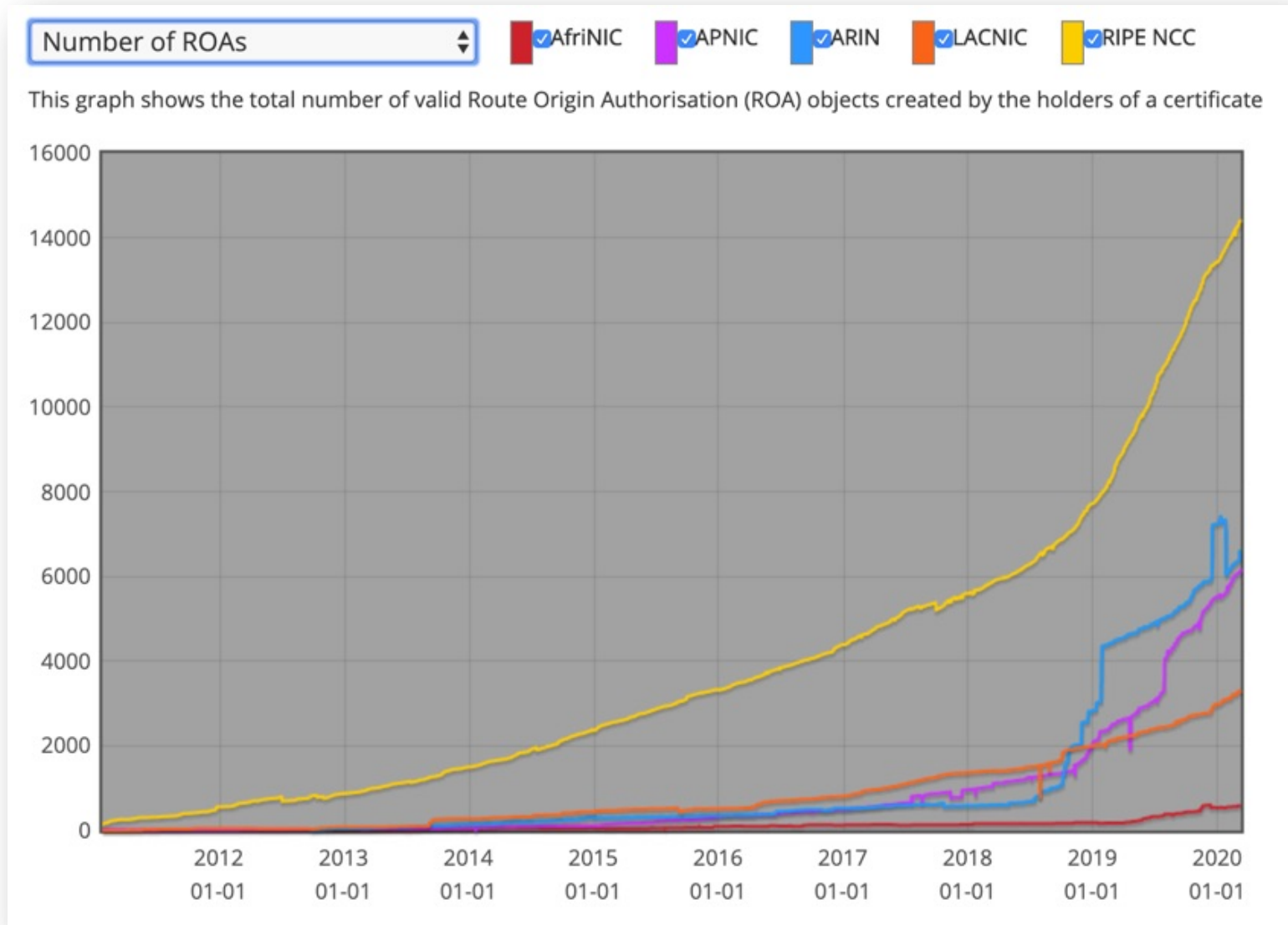
864,547 Unique IPv4 Prefix/Origin Pairs



NIST RPKI Monitor 2020-03-09

<https://rpki-monitor.antd.nist.gov/>

# RPKI Covered IPv4 Prefixes by RIR



<https://certification-stats.ripe.net/>

# ccTLD DNSSEC Deployment Status

# Stages of Deployment

**Experimental** – Internal experiments

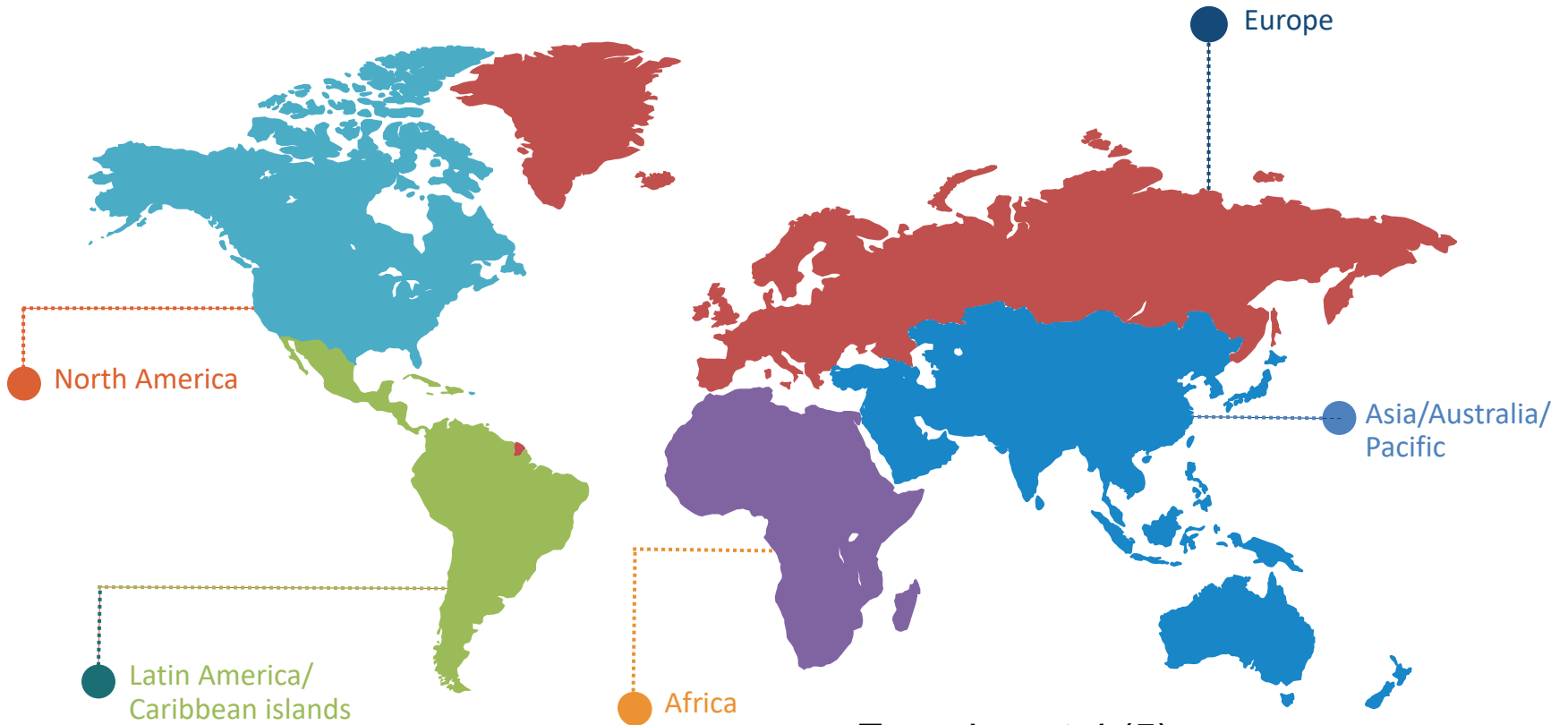
**Announced** – Public commitment to deploy

**Partial** – Zone is signed but not in operation

**DS in Root** – DS record in root zone

**Operational** – Accepting signed delegations

# ccTLD DNSSEC Status 2020-03-09



Experimental (5)  
Announced (4)  
Partial (3)  
DS in Root (50)  
Operational (86)

# Questions & Answers

## DNSSEC Resources

[www.internetsociety.org/deploy360/](http://www.internetsociety.org/deploy360/)

[www.internetsociety.org/ose/](http://www.internetsociety.org/ose/)

[www.dnssec-tools.org](http://www.dnssec-tools.org)

[www.dnssec-deployment.org](http://www.dnssec-deployment.org)

[stats.labs.apnic.net/dnssec](http://stats.labs.apnic.net/dnssec)

## RPKI Resources

[rpki-monitor.antd.nist.gov](http://rpki-monitor.antd.nist.gov)

[certification-stats.ripe.net](http://certification-stats.ripe.net)

[www.securerouting.net](http://www.securerouting.net)

# Thank You