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gTLD

ICANN

(ICANN)



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(DNS)

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2.2

## 2.1

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(gTLD)

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DNS

(DNS)

2.1.1

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(ICANN \_\_\_\_\_)  
(gTLD \_\_\_\_\_)

2.1.1.1

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\_\_\_\_\_ (gTLD \_\_\_\_\_)  
\_\_\_\_\_ (TLD \_\_\_\_\_)

\_\_\_\_\_ (DNS) \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ (gTLD \_\_\_\_\_)  
\_\_\_\_\_ gTLD)

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\_\_\_\_\_ TLD \_\_\_\_\_

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• (gTLD)  
(IDN-ccTLD) (ccTLDs)

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<http://iana.org/domains/root/db/>



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 3490)

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\_\_\_\_\_ (gTLD) \_\_\_\_\_

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<http://www.icann.org/en/topics/idn/fast-track/>

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(IDN-) /

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(ICANN-)

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IDN ccTLD

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gTLD

IDN ccTLD gTLD

gTLD ccTLD

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 \_\_\_\_\_ (IDN)  
 \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ (ccTLD)  
 \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_"  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (IDN) / \_\_\_\_\_ (ccTLD)  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (IDN) /  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (ccTLD)  
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 \_\_\_\_\_ (IDN)  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (ccTLD) \_\_\_\_\_ (gTLD)  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (IDN) \_\_\_\_\_ (ccTLD)  
 \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_" (validated)  
 \_\_\_\_\_ <http://www.icann.org/en/topics/idn> \_\_\_\_\_  
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 \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_"  
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 \_\_\_\_\_ +  
 \_\_\_\_\_ "E X A M P L E" \_\_\_\_\_ "EXAMPLE"  
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**2.1.1.1.2**

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**2.1.1.1.3**

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<sup>2</sup> <http://icann.sword-group.com/algorithm/>



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2.1.1.2

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<i>AFRINIC</i>	<i>IANA-SERVERS</i>	<i>NRO</i>
<i>ALAC</i>	<i>ICANN</i>	<i>RFC-EDITOR</i>
<i>APNIC</i>	<i>IESG</i>	<i>RIPE</i>
<i>ARIN</i>	<i>IETF</i>	<i>ROOT-SERVERS</i>
<i>ASO</i>	<i>INTERNIC</i>	<i>RSSAC</i>
<i>CCNSO</i>	<i>INVALID</i>	<i>SSAC</i>
<i>EXAMPLE*</i>	<i>IRTF</i>	<i>TEST*</i>
<i>GAC</i>	<i>ISTF</i>	<i>TLD</i>

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ICANN \_\_\_\_\_ ICANN \_\_\_\_\_ gTLD \_\_\_\_\_

ICANN \_\_\_\_\_ GNSO \_\_\_\_\_ ICANN \_\_\_\_\_

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<http://www.icann.org/zh/topics/new-gtlds/agv1-analysis-public-comments-18feb09-zh.pdf>

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<i>GNSO</i>	<i>LACNIC</i>	<i>WHOIS</i>
<i>GTLD-SERVERS</i>	<i>LOCAL</i>	<i>WWW</i>
<i>IAB</i>	<i>LOCALHOST</i>	
<i>IANA</i>	<i>NIC</i>	
* ) (ICANN ) "test" "example"		

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2.1.1.3 (DNS)

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1.1 (ASCII)

(RFC1035) RFC  
1035) (DNS) (RFC 2181)

1.1.1 63 IDN

U Punycode IDNA2008 A (xn )

1.1.2

1.2 (ASCII)

(DOD)

(RFC 952) (RFC 1123) (RFC 3696)

1.2.1

1.2.2

1.3 (ASCII)

IP

"255" "0377" 255

"Oxff" 255

IP 4 ASCII

4. [http://www.icann.org/zh/topics/new\\_glds/update\\_dns\\_stability\\_18feb09\\_zh.pdf](http://www.icann.org/zh/topics/new_glds/update_dns_stability_18feb09_zh.pdf)



1.3.1 "0" "9"

"0" "x||X"

"a||A" "f||F" "0" "9"

1.3.2 "0x" "x"

"0" "9"

"a" "f"

1.3.3 "0o" "o||O"

"0" "7"

1.4 (ASCII) A (ASCII)

1.5 (ASCII) U

(ASCII)

(IETF-) (IDNA)

Unicode

(RFC 3490)

IETF

IDN



2.1 IDNA (RFC 3490)

Unicode IDNA  
(<http://www.ietf.org/internet-drafts/draft-ietf-idnabis-tables-05.txt>)

(IDNA)  
(<http://tools.ietf.org/wg/idnabis/>)

Unicode

e2.1.1 5  
Unicode 15 C  
Unicode "C"  
<http://unicode.org/faq/normalization.html>

e2.1.2 IDNA Unicode

2.2 (ICANN)

5 (IDNA) 2008  
(IDNA) 2008  
(IDNA) 2003 (IDNA) 2008  
(IDNA) 2008  
(IDNA) 2003  
(IDNA) 2008 (IDNA) 2008 (IDNA)  
2003 (TLD)



<http://www.icann.org/en/topics/idn/implementation-guidelines.htm>

2.2.1

Unicode 24

Unicode

24 Unicode

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IDNA

<http://tools.ietf.org/wg/idnabis>

(gTLD)

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2.1.1.4

<sup>6</sup> ICANN

gTLD

[http://www.icann.org/zh/topics/new\\_gtlds/agv1-analysis-public-comments-18feb09-zh.pdf](http://www.icann.org/zh/topics/new_gtlds/agv1-analysis-public-comments-18feb09-zh.pdf)

public comments-18feb09-zh.pdf

ICANN





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2.1.1.4.1 \_\_\_\_\_  
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ISO 3166-1 [http://www.iso.org/iso/country\\_codes/iso\\_3166\\_databases.htm](http://www.iso.org/iso/country_codes/iso_3166_databases.htm)

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ii. ISO 3166-1 \_\_\_\_\_  
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iii. ISO 3166-1

iv. ISO 3166 " "

v. " / " /

vi. (i) (v)

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"RepublicCzech" "IslandsCayman"

2. ISO 3166-2 <sup>7</sup>

3. ISO 3166-1

4. (gTLD)

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49regin.htm>

<sup>7</sup> ICANN ISO 3166 1 2 gTLD 3166 2 3166 1

Jon Postel ISO

ccTLD ISO 3166 2 ICANN



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<sup>8</sup> <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49regin.htm>



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(GAC) <sup>9</sup>

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<sup>9</sup> <http://gac.icann.org/index.php?name=Representatives&mode=4>



5 (gTLD)

(ICANN) (ICANN)

gTLD ICANN

2.1.1.4.3

(GNP) (gTLD)

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ICANN GNP

gTLD 2.1.1.4.1

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### 2.1.2

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2.1.1 \_\_\_\_\_  
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#### 2.1.2.1 / \_\_\_\_\_

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[http://www.icann.org/zh/topics/new\\_gtlds/draft\\_evaluation\\_criteria\\_clean\\_18feb09\\_zh.pdf](http://www.icann.org/zh/topics/new_gtlds/draft_evaluation_criteria_clean_18feb09_zh.pdf)

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" " \_\_\_\_\_ ICANN " "

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2.1.2.3

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2.1.3

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2.1.3.1

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<http://www.icann.org/en/registries/rsep/>

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(gTLD)

<http://www.icann.org/en/registries/agreements.htm>



[http://www.icann.org/zh/topics/new\\_gtlds/draft-agreement-clean-18feb09-zh.pdf](http://www.icann.org/zh/topics/new_gtlds/draft-agreement-clean-18feb09-zh.pdf)  
[en/registries/rsep/rsep.html](http://www.icann.org/en/registries/rsep/rsep.html)

ICANN

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RSTEP

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- (DNS)

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[http://www.icann.org/en/registries/rsep/rsteps\\_sample.html](http://www.icann.org/en/registries/rsep/rsteps_sample.html)

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\_\_\_\_\_ (1)

\_\_\_\_\_ (IETF)

RFC (2)

RFC \_\_\_\_\_

2.1.3.2

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2.1.3.1

(RSTEP)

<http://www.icann.org/en/registries/rsep/rstep.html>

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2.1.4

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- \_\_\_\_\_ (DNS) \_\_\_\_\_  
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- \_\_\_\_\_ DNS \_\_\_\_\_ 2.1.3

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[http://www.icann.org/zh/topics/new\\_glds/draft-evaluation-criteria-clean-18feb09-zh.pdf](http://www.icann.org/zh/topics/new_glds/draft-evaluation-criteria-clean-18feb09-zh.pdf)

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\_\_\_\_\_ (ICANN)

~~2.2.2~~ ~~2.2~~ \_\_\_\_\_ (DNS)

(gTLD) \_\_\_\_\_ (DNS)

2.1.1.3

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• (IETF)  
(IDNA) Unicode RFC  
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(non-ASCII) (gTLD)

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<sup>12</sup> <http://icann.org/en/topics/new-gtlds/open-tenders-eoi-en.htm>.



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<u>ax</u>	<u>Åland Islands</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Åland</u>
<u>as</u>	<u>American Samoa</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Tutuila</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Swain's Island</u>
<u>ao</u>	<u>Angola</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Cabinda</u>
<u>aq</u>	<u>Antigua and Barbuda</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Antigua</u>
		<u>A</u>	<u>Barbuda</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Redonda Island</u>
<u>au</u>	<u>Australia</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Lord Howe Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Macquarie Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Ashmore Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Cartier Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Coral Sea Islands</u>
<u>bo</u>	<u>Bolivia, Plurinational State of</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Bolivia</u>
<u>ba</u>	<u>Bosnia and Herzegovina</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Bosnia</u>
		<u>A</u>	<u>Herzegovina</u>
<u>br</u>	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Fernando de Noronha Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Martim Vaz Islands</u>

			<u>Trinidad and Tobago</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Trinidad and Tobago</u>
<u>io</u>	<u>British Indian Ocean Territory</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Chagos Archipelago</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Diego Garcia</u>
<u>bn</u>	<u>Brunei Darussalam</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Brunei</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Negara Brunei Darussalam</u>
<u>cv</u>	<u>Cape Verde</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>São Tiago</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>São Vicente</u>
<u>ky</u>	<u>Cayman Islands</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Grand Cayman</u>
<u>cl</u>	<u>Chile</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Easter Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Juan Fernández Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Sala y Gómez Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>San Ambrosio Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>San Félix Island</u>
<u>cc</u>	<u>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Cocos Islands</u>
		<u>A</u>	<u>Keeling Islands</u>
<u>co</u>	<u>Colombia</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Malpelo Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>San Andrés Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Providencia Island</u>
<u>km</u>	<u>Comoros</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Anjouan</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Grande Comore</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Mohéli</u>
<u>ck</u>	<u>Cook Islands</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Rarotonga</u>
<u>cr</u>	<u>Costa Rica</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Coco Island</u>
<u>ec</u>	<u>Ecuador</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Galápagos Islands</u>



<u>gq</u>	<u>Equatorial Guinea</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Annobón Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Bioko Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Rio Muni</u>
<u>fk</u>	<u>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Falkland Islands</u>
		<u>B1</u>	<u>Malvinas</u>
<u>fo</u>	<u>Faroe Islands</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Faroe</u>
<u>fj</u>	<u>Fiji</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Vanua Levu</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Viti Levu</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Rotuma Island</u>
<u>pf</u>	<u>French Polynesia</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Austral Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Gambier Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Marquesas Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Society Archipelago</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Tahiti</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Tuamotu Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Clipperton Island</u>
<u>tf</u>	<u>French Southern Territories</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Amsterdam Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Crozet Archipelago</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Kerguelen Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Saint Paul Island</u>
<u>gr</u>	<u>Greece</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Mount Athos</u>
<u>gd</u>	<u>Grenada</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Southern Grenadine Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Carriacou</u>
<u>gp</u>	<u>Guadeloupe</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>la Désirade</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Marie-Galante</u>

		<u>C</u>	<u>les Saintes</u>
<u>hm</u>	<u>Heard Island and McDonald Islands</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Heard Island</u>
		<u>A</u>	<u>McDonald Islands</u>
<u>va</u>	<u>Holy See (Vatican City State)</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Holy See</u>
		<u>A</u>	<u>Vatican</u>
<u>hn</u>	<u>Honduras</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Swan Islands</u>
<u>in</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Amindivi Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Andaman Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Laccadive Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Minicoy Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Nicobar Islands</u>
<u>ir</u>	<u>Iran, Islamic Republic of</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Iran</u>
<u>ki</u>	<u>Kiribati</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Gilbert Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Tarawa</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Banaba</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Line Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Kiritimati</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Phoenix Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Abariringa</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Enderbury Island</u>
<u>kp</u>	<u>Korea, Democratic People's Republic of</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>North Korea</u>
<u>kr</u>	<u>Korea, Republic of</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>South Korea</u>
<u>la</u>	<u>Lao People's Democratic Republic</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Laos</u>
<u>ly</u>	<u>Libyan Arab Jamahiriya</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Libya</u>

<u>mk</u>	<u>Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Macedonia</u>
<u>my</u>	<u>Malaysia</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Sabah</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Sarawak</u>
<u>mh</u>	<u>Marshall Islands</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Jaluit</u>
			<u>Kwajalein</u>
			<u>Majuro</u>
<u>mu</u>	<u>Mauritius</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Agalega Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Cargados Carajos Shoals</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Rodrigues Island</u>
<u>fm</u>	<u>Micronesia, Federated States of</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Micronesia</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Caroline Islands</u>
			<u>pw</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Chuuk</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Kosrae</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Pohnpei</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Yap</u>
<u>md</u>	<u>Moldova, Republic of</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Moldova</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Moldava</u>
<u>an</u>	<u>Netherlands Antilles</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Antilles</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Bonaire</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Curaçao</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Saba</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Saint Eustatius</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Saint Martin</u>
<u>nc</u>	<u>New Caledonia</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Loyalty Islands</u>
<u>mp</u>	<u>Northern Mariana Islands</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Mariana Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Saipan</u>
<u>om</u>	<u>Oman</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Musandam Peninsula</u>

<u>pw</u>	<u>Palau</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Caroline islands</u> <u>fm</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Babelthuap</u>
<u>ps</u>	<u>Palestinian Territory, Occupied</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Palestine</u>
<u>pg</u>	<u>Papua New Guinea</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Bismarck Archipelago</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Northern Solomon Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Bougainville</u>
<u>pn</u>	<u>Pitcairn</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Ducie Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Henderson Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Oeno Island</u>
<u>re</u>	<u>Réunion</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Bassas da India</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Europa Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Glorioso Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Juan de Nova Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Tromelin Island</u>
<u>ru</u>	<u>Russian Federation</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Russia</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Kaliningrad Region</u>
<u>sh</u>	<u>Saint Helena</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Gough Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Tristan de Cunha Archipelago</u>
<u>kn</u>	<u>Saint Kitts and Nevis</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Saint Kitts</u>
		<u>A</u>	<u>Nevis</u>
<u>pm</u>	<u>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Saint Pierre</u>
		<u>A</u>	<u>Miquelon</u>
<u>vc</u>	<u>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Saint Vincent</u>

		<u>A</u>	<u>The Grenadines</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Northern Grenadine Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Bequia</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Saint Vincent Island</u>
<u>WS</u>	<u>Samoa</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Savai'i</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Upolu</u>
<u>st</u>	<u>Sao Tome and Principe</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Sao Tome</u>
		<u>A</u>	<u>Principe</u>
<u>sc</u>	<u>Seychelles</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Mahé</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Aldabra Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Amirante Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Cosmoledo Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Farquhar Islands</u>
<u>sb</u>	<u>Solomon Islands</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Santa Cruz Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Southern Solomon Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Guadalcanal</u>
<u>za</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Marion Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Prince Edward Island</u>
<u>gs</u>	<u>South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>South Georgia</u>
		<u>A</u>	<u>South Sandwich Islands</u>
<u>sj</u>	<u>Svalbard and Jan Mayen</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Svalbard</u>
		<u>A</u>	<u>Jan Mayen</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Bear Island</u>
<u>sy</u>	<u>Syrian Arab Republic</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Syria</u>

<u>tw</u>	<u>Taiwan, Province of China</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Taiwan</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Penghu Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Pescadores</u>
<u>tz</u>	<u>Tanzania, United Republic of</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>
<u>tl</u>	<u>Timor-Leste</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Oecussi</u>
<u>to</u>	<u>Tonga</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Tongatapu</u>
<u>tt</u>	<u>Trinidad and Tobago</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Trinidad</u>
		<u>A</u>	<u>Tobago</u>
<u>tc</u>	<u>Turks and Caicos Islands</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Turks Islands</u>
		<u>A</u>	<u>Caicos Islands</u>
<u>tv</u>	<u>Tuvalu</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Fanafuti</u>
<u>ae</u>	<u>United Arab Emirates</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Emirates</u>
<u>us</u>	<u>United States</u>	<u>B2</u>	<u>America</u>
<u>um</u>	<u>United States Minor Outlying Islands</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Baker Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Howland Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Jarvis Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Johnston Atoll</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Kingman Reef</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Midway Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Palmyra Atoll</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Wake Island</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Navassa Island</u>
<u>vu</u>	<u>Vanuatu</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Efate</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Santo</u>
<u>ve</u>	<u>Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Bird Island</u>
<u>vg</u>	<u>Virgin Islands, British</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Virgin Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Anegada</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Jost Van Dyke</u>

		<u>C</u>	<u>Tortola</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Virgin Gorda</u>
<u>vi</u>	<u>Virgin Islands, US</u>	<u>B1</u>	<u>Virgin Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Saint Croix</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Saint John</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Saint Thomas</u>
<u>wf</u>	<u>Wallis and Futuna</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>Wallis</u>
		<u>A</u>	<u>Futuna</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Hoorn Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Wallis Islands</u>
		<u>C</u>	<u>Uvea</u>
<u>ye</u>	<u>Yemen</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Socotra Island</u>

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