# IPv6 Deployment, cc Perspective

dot KE Experience

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#### outline

- introduction
- the policy
- the training
- the process
- the deployment
- the challenges
- conclusion



#### introduction

- KENIC sets up test-beds for Internet technologies
- among the first African ccTLD's to deploy IPv6 on its core network.
- ipv6 test-bed in 2006
- address space provided by tunnel brokers (<a href="http://www.tunnelbroker.net/">http://www.tunnelbroker.net/</a>)



## the policy

- challenges in controlling and managing the assigned address space
- KENIC applies for an IPv6 block from AfriNIC
- no policy for assigning IPv6 PI address space to end-sites
- KENIC, with other members, drafts policy:
  - Vincent Ngundi
  - Alain Aina
- policy was ratified by the AfriNIC Board on 13<sup>th</sup> June 2007
- KENIC applies for IPv6 PI /48 and is allocated on 13<sup>th</sup> July 2007



## the training

- KENIC engineers trained by AfriNIC
- self initiatives through test-bed
- attendance of relevant forums
  - Workshops: AfNOG
  - ICANN, AfriNIC, AfTLD, IETF
- KENIC facilitating building capacity locally
  - Internship program
  - awareness seminars
  - Workshop (17th-20th June 2008) to train local engineers on the deployment of IPv6



### the process

- after the policy implementation
  - application for v6 /48 PI block
  - policy development ran concurrently with an infrastructure analysis of its current systems
  - systems upgrades, mainly the routers which required memory and IOS upgrades.
  - KENIC runs an open office. Most, if not all, open source operating systems are IPv6 ready and such there was no need for OS upgrades.



## the deployment

- configuration of BGP for IPv6 and DNS with IPv6 quad-A (AAAA) resource records
- registry system support
- KENIC is in the process of adding IPv6 quad-A records in its zone and requesting for an update in the IANA database
- test beds:
  - dns already successful
  - webservice already successful
  - mail service in progress..
  - others, eg. VoIP, to follow



## the challenges

- challenges encountered:
  - lack of an IPv6 PI assignment policy in AfriNIC region
  - policy development process
  - inadequate hardware and network operating systems
  - inadequate human technical capacity



#### conclusions..

- deployment of IPv6 cheap or dear
- depends on:
  - when one starts deployment
  - the size of the network
  - the current hardware and software and
  - how soon they want their networks to be IPv6 ready
- way forward:
  - deploy IPv6 on our networks in order to mitigate the effects of the imminent depletion of the IPv4 address space
  - time is NOW!



#### useful references..

KENIC <a href="http://www.kenic.or.ke/">http://www.kenic.or.ke/</a>

AfriNIC <a href="http://www.afrinic.net/">http://www.afrinic.net/</a>

IETF <a href="http://www.ietf.org/">http://www.ietf.org/</a>

• RFC's <a href="http://www.rfc-editor.org">http://www.rfc-editor.org</a>

• IPv6 Portal <a href="http://www.ipv6.org/">http://www.ipv6.org/</a>

• 6Deploy <a href="http://www.6deploy.org/">http://www.6deploy.org/</a>



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