

# بازار - Virtual Keyboard

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# Agenda

- 1 Motivation #1 (typing)
- 2 Motivation #2 (domain label meta-info)
- 3 Keyboard Overview
- 4 Practical Examples

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# Arabic Script Usage



# Arabic Script TLD

An innovative totally  
Script-based IDN TLD



Not Based On  
One Single Language

# بازار



.بازار .xn--mgbab2bd



Language ▾

LOGIN



User Name\*

Password\*

Password forgotten?

Login



## APPLICATION CREATE

## BASIC DOMAIN DATA

Step 1

Launch Phase\*



open

Registrar\*



Script\*



Arabic (Arab)

Domain Name(s)\*



1. xn--mgbaab1cyj1y
2. xn--zgb7a23ab
3. xn--ghb9iyh
- 4.
- 5.

 Unicode Punycode AuthInfo

An AuthInfo will be generated.

Period (Years)\*



1

 Next

## CONTACTS

2

## HOSTS

3

## DNSSEC

4

## EPP

5



## APPLICATION CREATE

## BASIC DOMAIN DATA

Step 1

Launch Phase\*



open

Registrar\*



Script\*



Arabic (Arab)

Domain Name(s)\*



1. بazar.
2. میتھی
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

 Unicode Punycode AuthInfo

An AuthInfo will be generated.

Period (Years)\*



1

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# English Keyboard



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# بازار IDN Table

- Accessible via the IANA IDN repository  
[https://www.iana.org/domains/idn-tables/tables/xn--mgbab2bd\\_arab\\_1.0.txt](https://www.iana.org/domains/idn-tables/tables/xn--mgbab2bd_arab_1.0.txt)
- Contains letters from different Arabic languages
- Complex (context sensitive) rules to validate labels and to generate variant labels (and their canonical form)

# Example Rule

Comment: YEH Group (part 1)

Look-behind:

Pattern: U+064A | U+06CC

Look-ahead: {T}\* {RD}

Index: U+064A

Variants: U+064A, U+06CC

Comment: YEH Group (part 2)

Look-behind:

Pattern: U+0649 | U+06CC

Look-ahead: {T}\* {UL} | \$

Index: U+0649

Variants: U+0649, U+06CC

- {L} denotes characters that are left-joining
- {R} denotes characters that are right-joining
- {D} denotes characters that are dual-joining (i.e. both left- and right-joining)
- {U} denotes characters that are unable to join
- {T} denotes combining characters

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[FAQ](#)

General ▾

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A-Label 0 character(s)

U-Label 0 character(s)

Reference view of U-Label

Variants

Codepoints

[FAQ](#)

General ▾



A-Label 0 character(s)

U-Label 0 character(s)

Reference view of U-Label

Variants

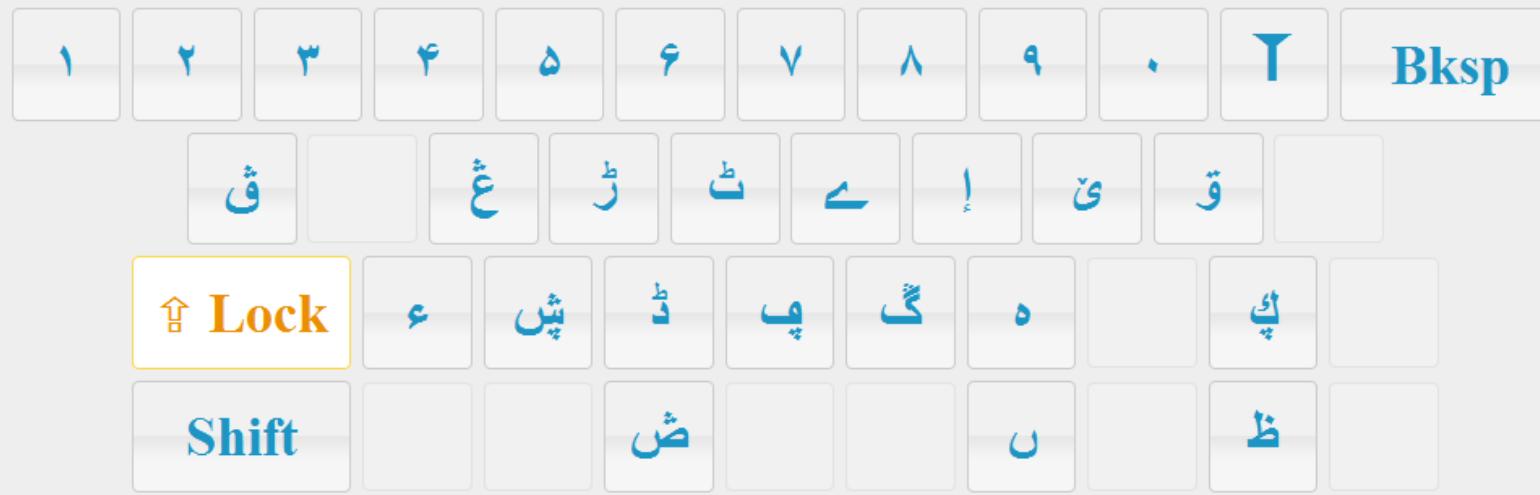
Codepoints

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[FAQ](#)

General ▾



A-Label 0 character(s)

U-Label 0 character(s)

Reference view of U-Label

Variants

Codepoints

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# Practical Examples

- Example 1: بافاریا
- Example 2: میشی
- Example 3: پہل

بازار.  
keyboard.nic.